



THE UNIVERSITY of EDINBURGH
School of Biological Sciences



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Edinburgh Medical School

Biomedical Sciences



MinecraftED:

Constructing immersive pedagogical experiences in Minecraft

Richard Fitzpatrick, Simon Parker, Melanie Stefan

Workshop Plan

1. MinecraftED: Student and Staff Reflections
2. Constructing Minecraft Worlds for Teaching
3. Breakout Rooms – Using Minecraft in your own teaching
4. Debrief

MinecraftED (August 2019)

Richard Fitzpatrick, Melanie Stefan, Okuk Takon, Chikku Rajagopalan, Simon Parker, Connor Schlemmer



Creatively engaging students with their own learning

PTAS title *"Building Biological Models in Minecraft"*

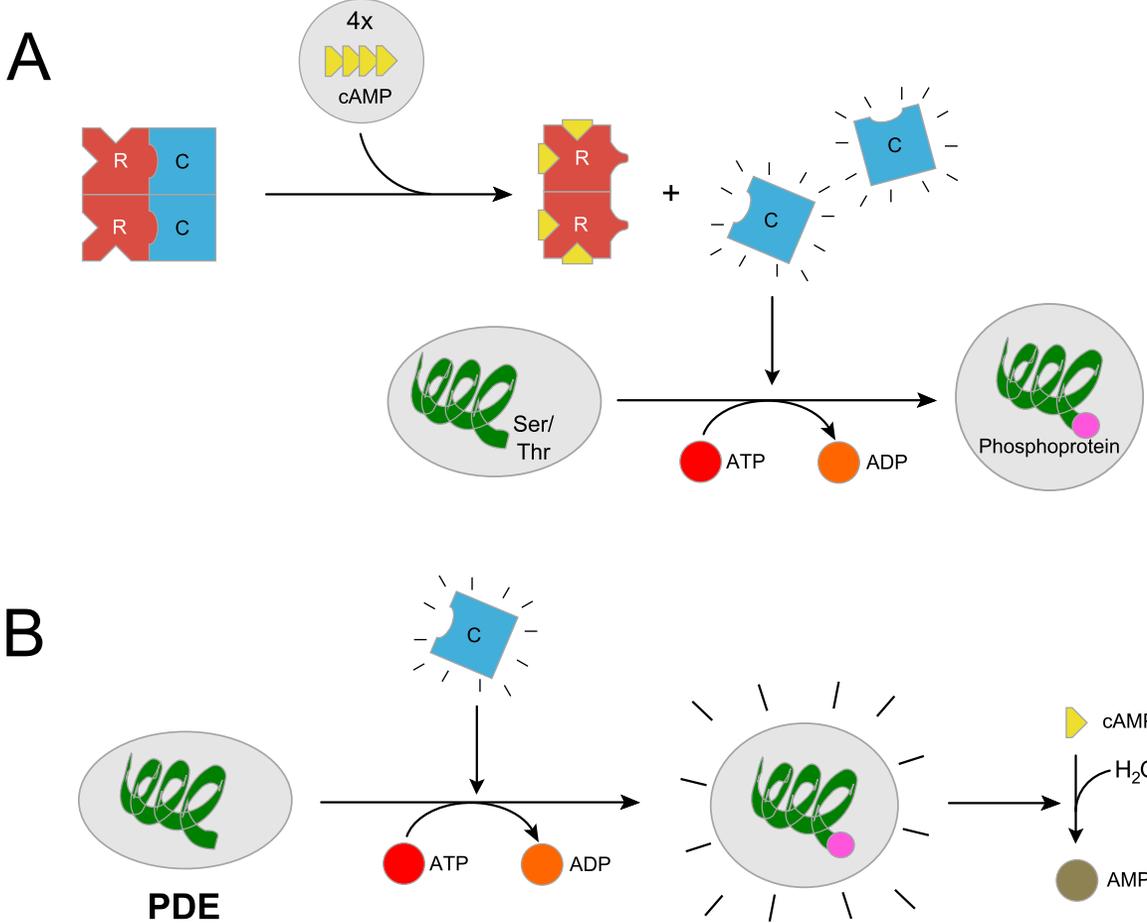
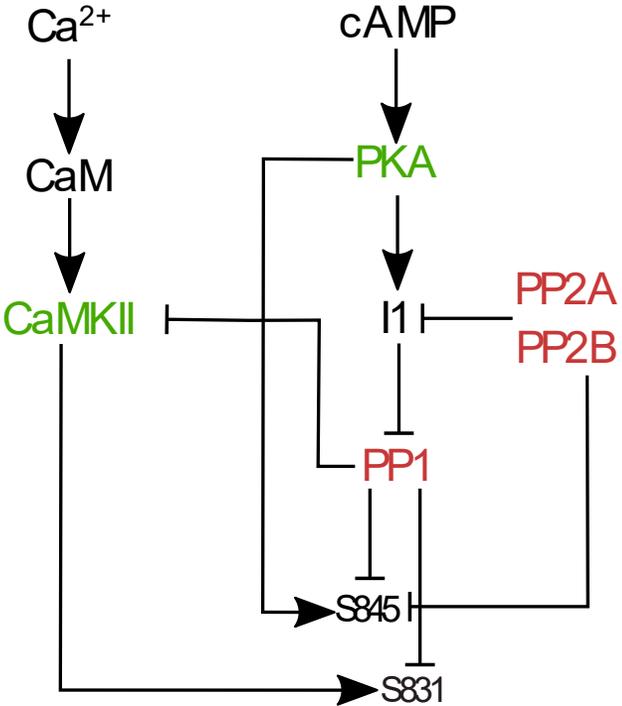
Exploratory – how do students use Minecraft when given two different tasks?

- 1) Unknown protein brief
- 2) Free model construction

As broad a range of students as possible in a cohort of 4!

Follow-up reflective reports on the project

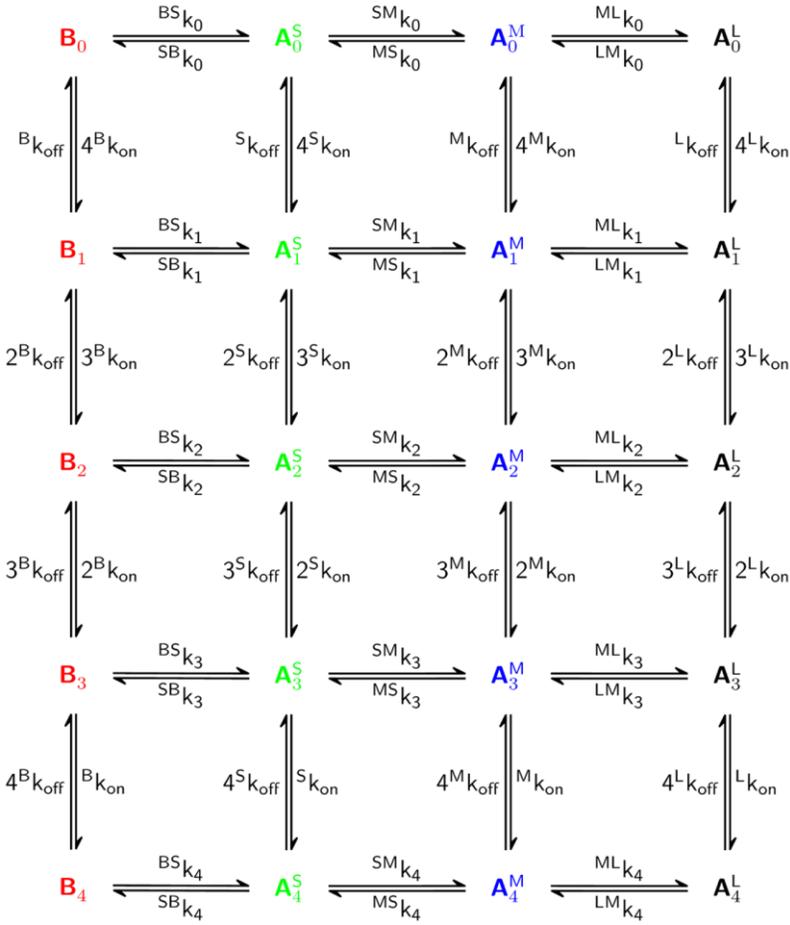
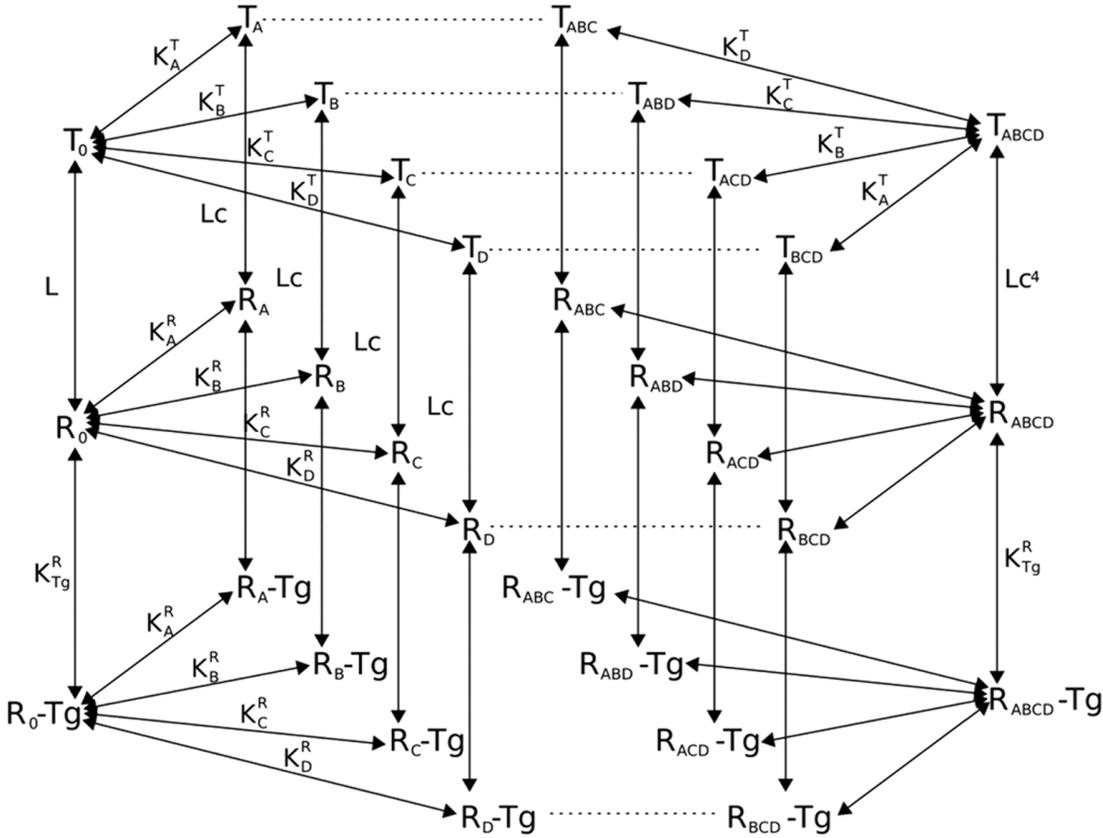
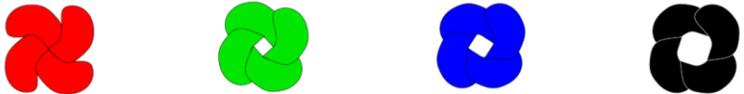
Why Minecraft?



Stefan, M. I., Edelstein, S. J., & Le Novère, N. (2008). An allosteric model of calmodulin explains differential activation of PP2B and CaMKII. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 105(31), 10768-10773.

By Yikrazuul; chris 論 - File:Proteinkinase 1.svg, de:File:PKARII.png, Public Domain, <https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=8653327>

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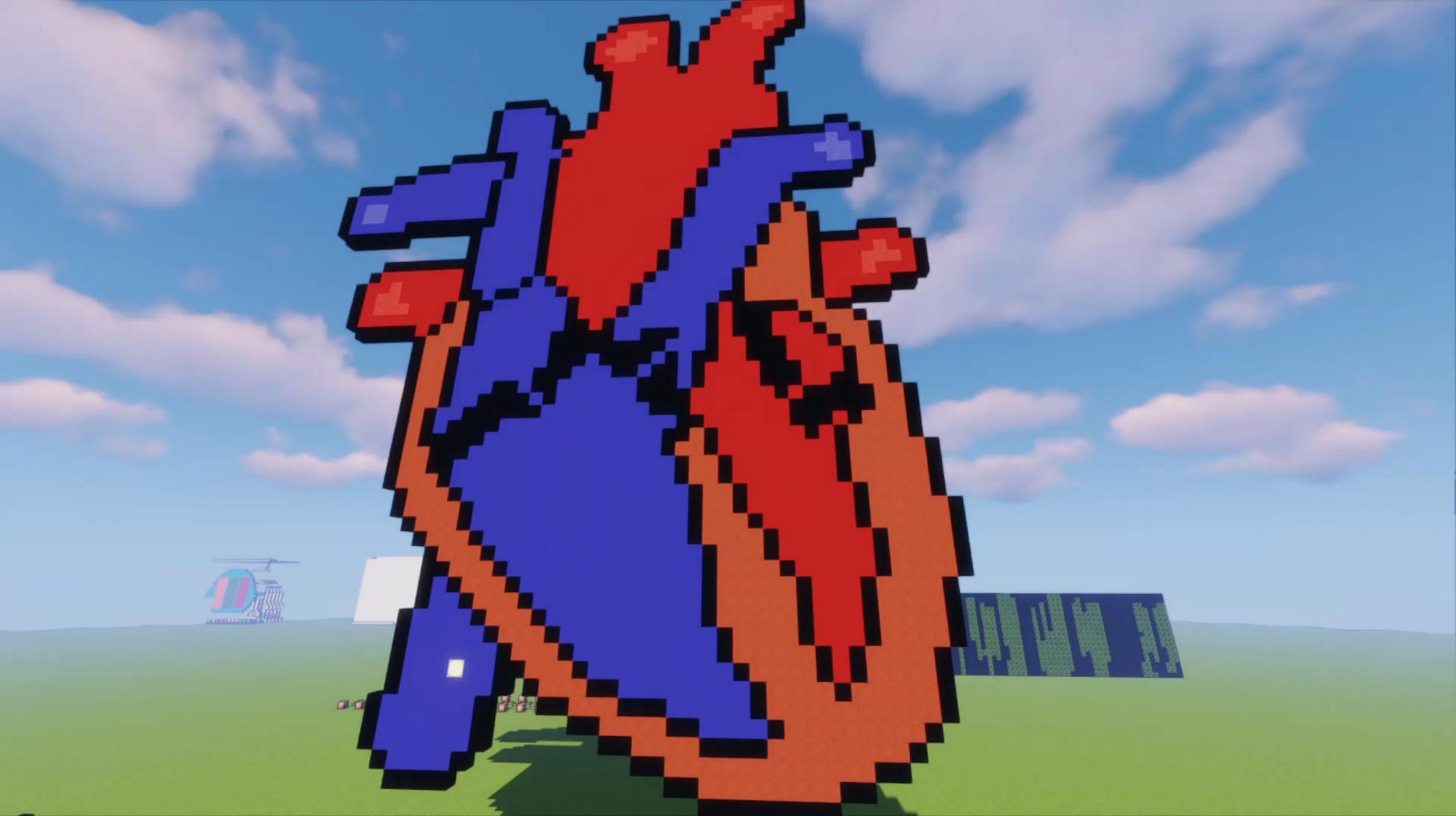
- Constructing concepts from the "bottom-up" to aid learning has a long history
- Lego can be used to explain many different concepts, both physically and as a framing device
- Minecraft works on the same principle, but has a much greater scalability and scope



Questions we want[ed] to explore

- Does capturing the mechanistic properties of biology help with student understanding of complex concepts?
- Does making these concepts dynamic and interactive help?
- Can we recreate biological concepts easily and intuitively?
- Does this method work for all students, or just those with prior gaming experience?







Reflections on using Minecraft in Biology

Simon Parker

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Challenge 1 – Unknown protein brief: Calmodulin kinase II

Two possible solutions:

- 1) Structural
- 2) Functional

Aims:

- 1) Divide CaMKII function into digestible parts
- 2) Represent each part as best as possible with redstone

Stochastic
Circuitry



Phosphatase
Circuit



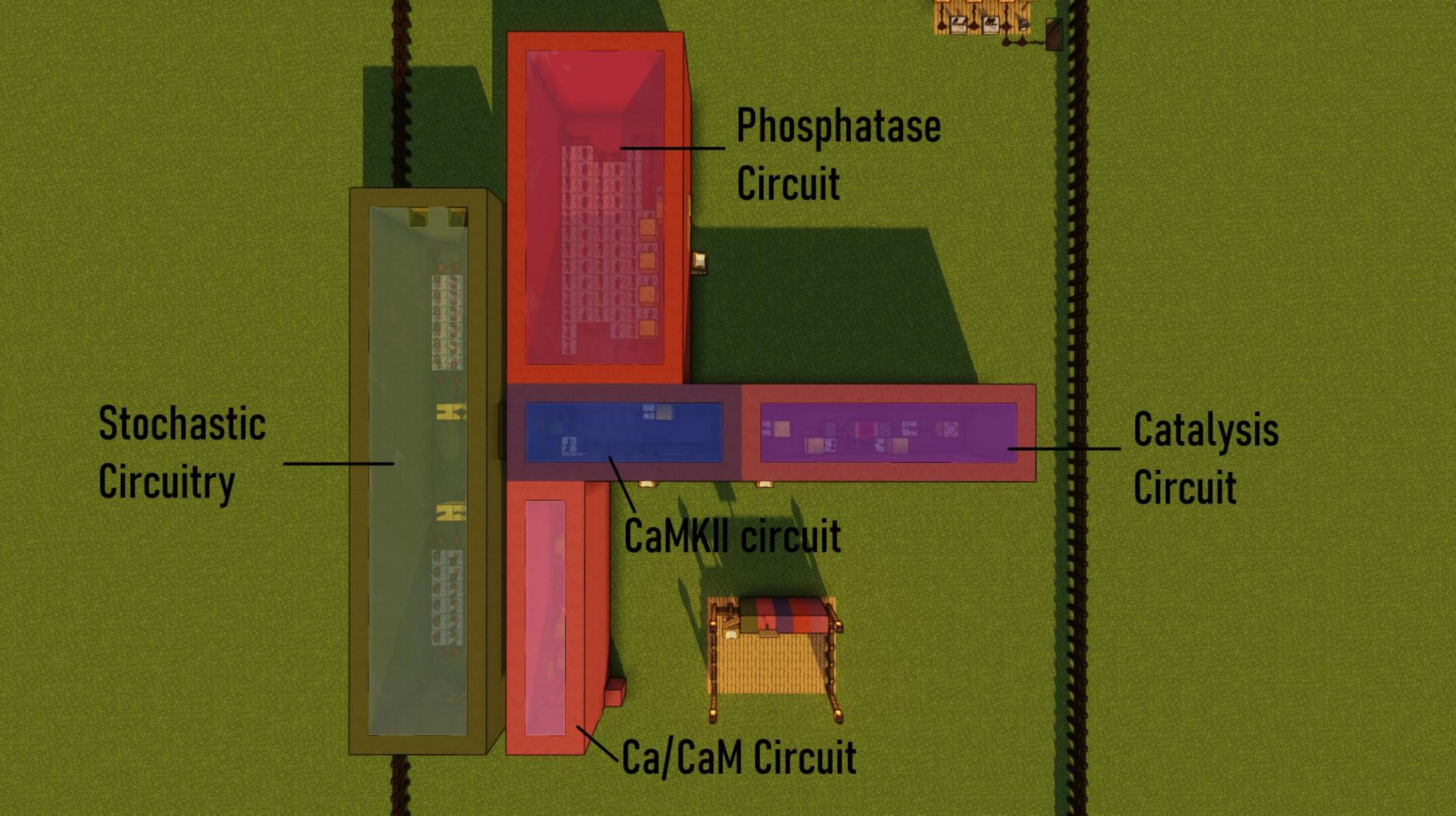
Catalysis
Circuit



CaMKII circuit



Ca/CaM Circuit



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Challenge 1 – Unknown protein brief: Calmodulin kinase II

Findings:

- 1) Learned a lot about circuitry in Minecraft
- 2) Bit off a bit more than I could chew
- 3) Learned about CaMKII myself; but the model itself was difficult to learn from



Challenge 2 – Free model construction: DNA replication, transcription and translation

Two possible solutions:

- 1) Structural
- 2) Functional

Aims:

- 1) Convert components of these processes into accessible representations
- 2) Animate these components and in a understandable and (hopefully) appealing way





Challenge 2 – Free model construction: DNA replication, transcription and translation

Findings:

- 1) Learned **a lot** about command blocks and circuitry in Minecraft
- 2) Could flexibly determine the model's complexity
- 3) Extremely time consuming (and monotonous)
- 4) Reworking needed to make animations 'flow' and machines more responsive
- 5) Helpful for developing science communication skills

General takeaways

When asking students to build:

- Consider your students
 - Time needed to onboard students
 - Time required to build models – can creep up if not controlled
 - Avoid monotonous projects as much as possible

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 - Provide guidance on these systems (e.g. redstone, command blocks, rails)
 - Provide examples of potential builds + 'best practices'

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- Make it pretty

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When building for your students:

- Make it pretty
- Make it accessible
- Make it **fun!**

[Potential Streaming Point]

Using Minecraft for Honours Dissertations:

Reflections and Outputs

Siobhan Vickerstaff & Melanie Stefan

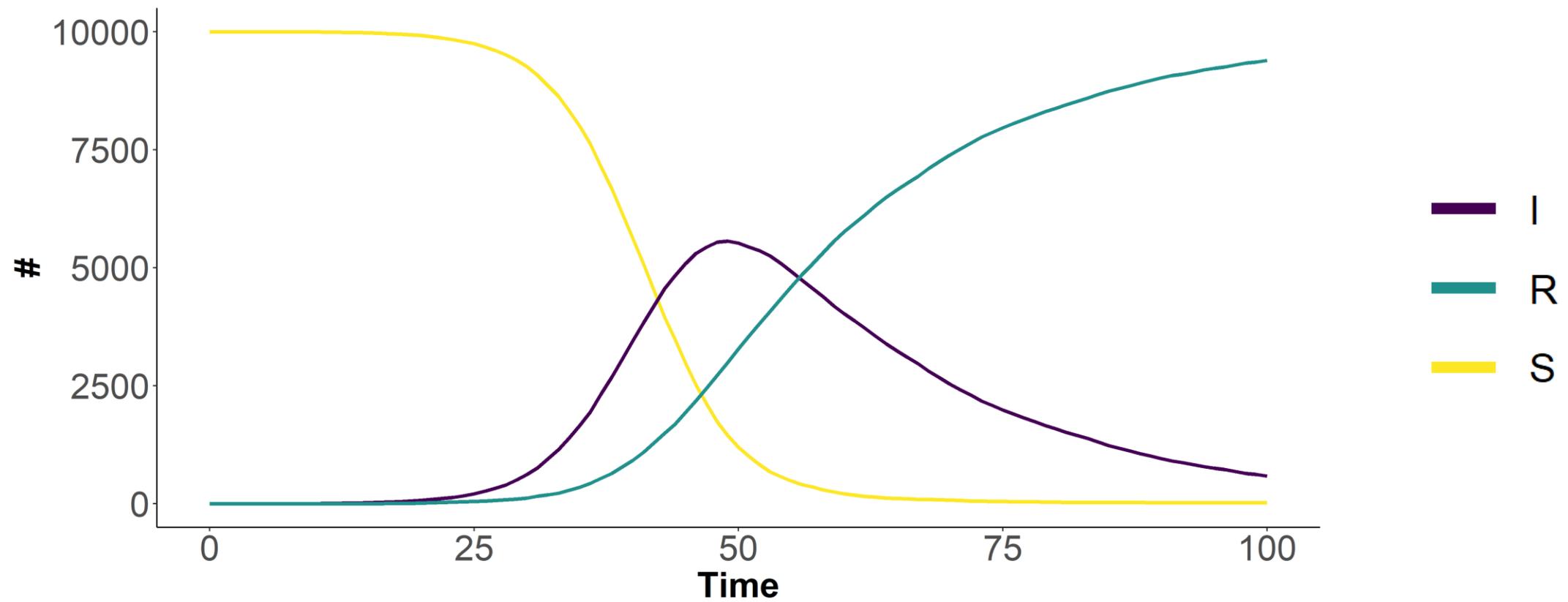
Honours Project (2020)

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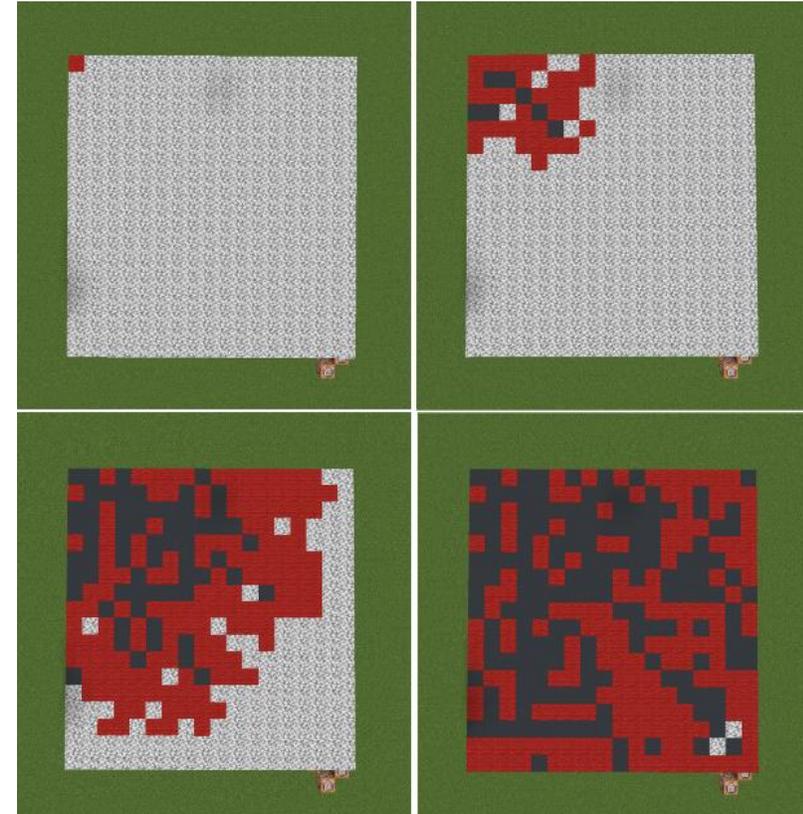
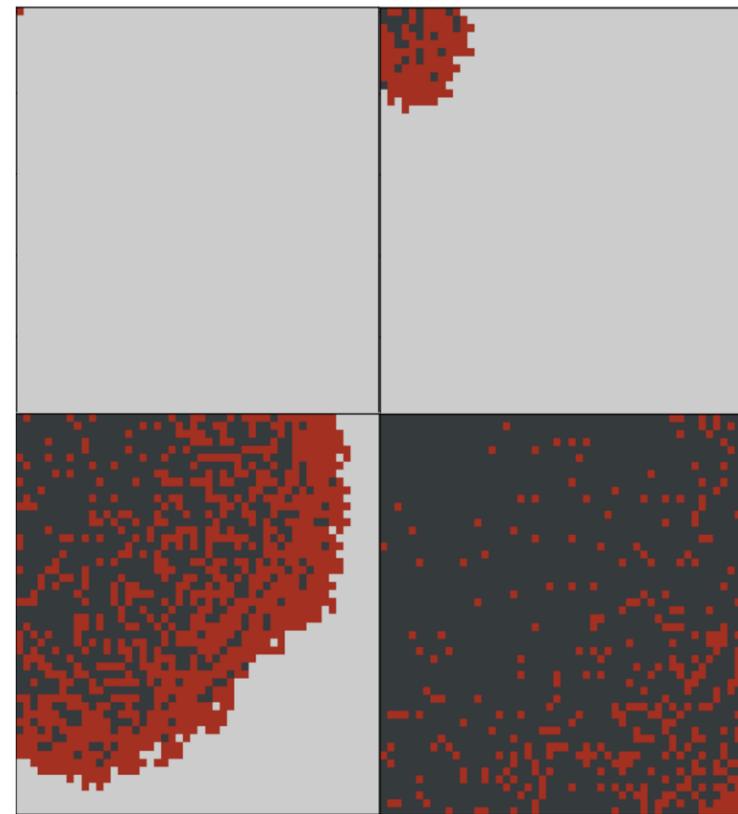
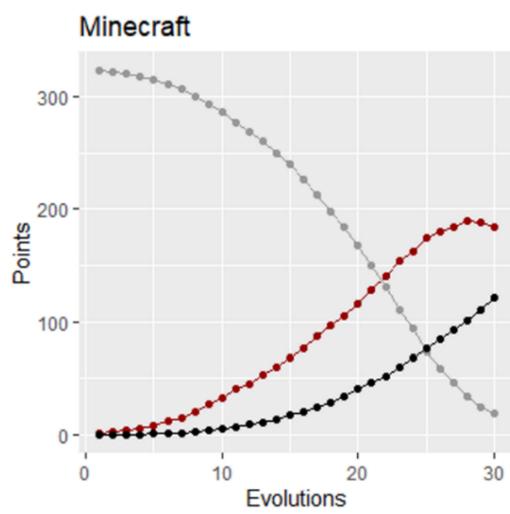
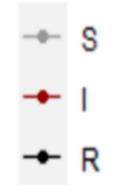
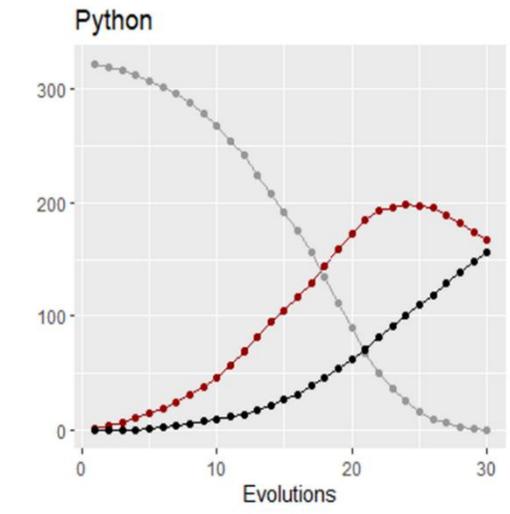
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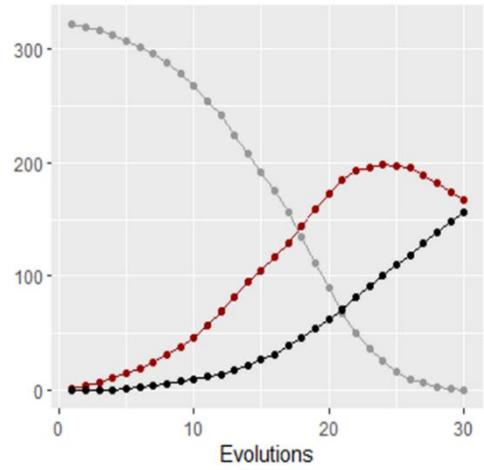
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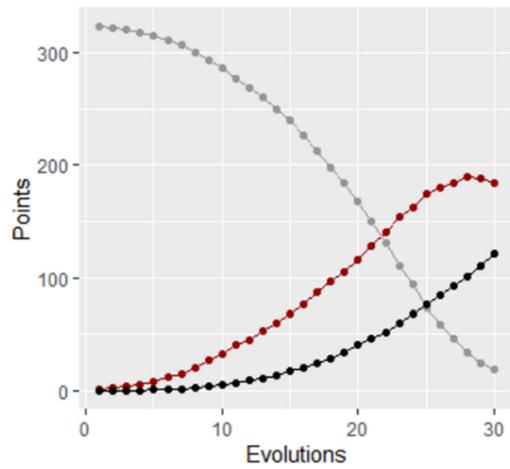
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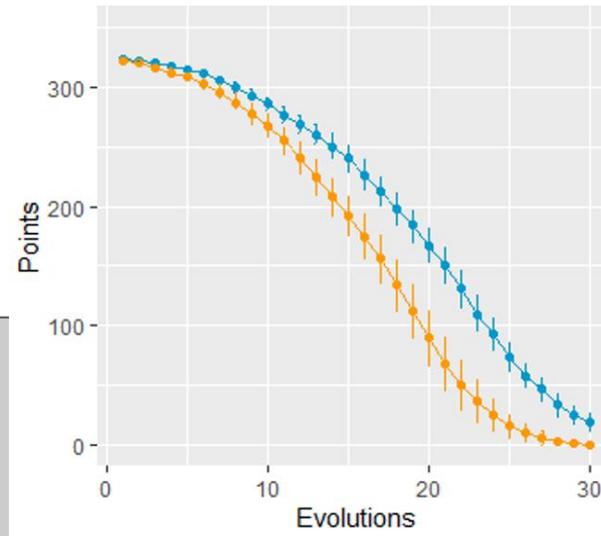
Python



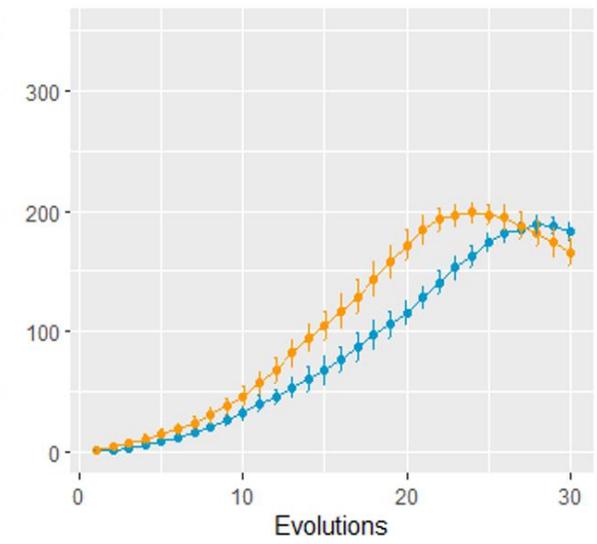
Minecraft



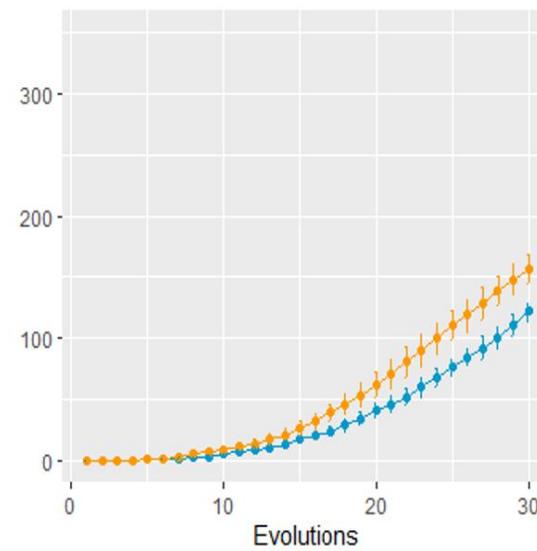
Susceptible



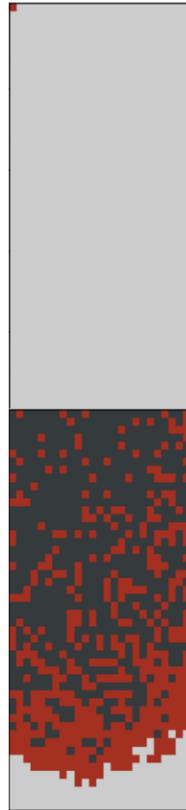
Infected



Recovered



Model



ences

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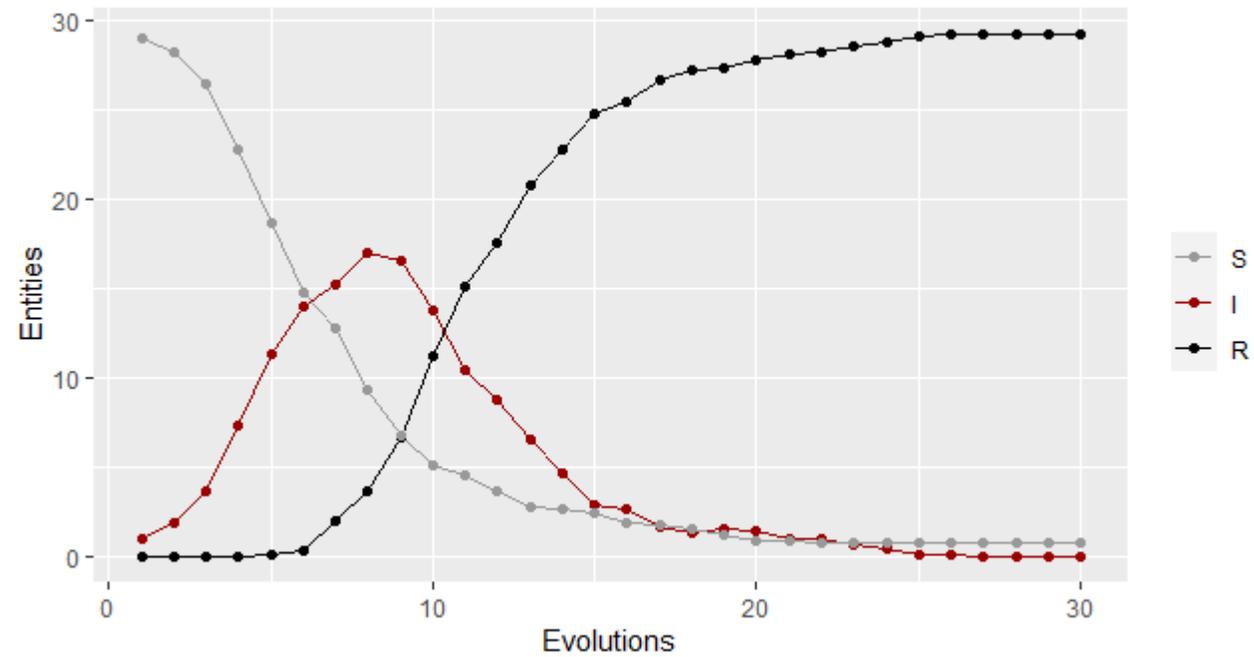
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[Potential Streaming Point]

Any Questions?